

**CLARK B. LOMBARDI, J.D, Ph.D.**

*Professor of Law, Professor of International Studies (By Courtesy)*

*Director of Islamic Legal Studies*

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Education

**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, J.D.** (1998).

- Editor-in-Chief: *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*.
- James Kent Scholar (for 3.8 grade point average or higher).
- Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship: Arabic 1995-96.

**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF ARTS & SCIENCES, Ph.D., Religion (Islamic Studies)** (2001).

- Fellow of the Faculty: 1993-95, 1998-99; President's Fellow: 2000-2001; F.L.A.S. (Arabic) (Summer 1994).

**PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, B.A. cum laude in Religion (Religion & Politics)** (1990).

Judicial Clerkship

**CLERK TO HON. SAMUEL ALITO, U.S. COURT APPEALS FOR THE 3RD CIRCUIT** (1999-2000)

Faculty Positions

**PROFESSOR OF LAW & PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (BY COURTESY)**, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. (Associate Professor 2008-13; Assistant Professor 2004-08)

- Director of Islamic Legal Studies and Core Faculty in Asian Law Center.
- Founder and Director: U.W. Transpacific Roundtable in Comparative Constitutional Law.
- Affiliate Faculty: Comparative Religion; S. Asia Center, S.E. Asia Center; Middle East Center.
- Courses: Islamic Law, U.S. Constitutional Law (required first year class); Federal Courts; Introduction to International and Comparative Law (required first year class); Comparative Constitutional Law; Comparative Law Seminar; Contemporary Muslim Legal Systems, Tutorial in Afghan Law. Tutorial in Islamic Law in India/Pakistan.
- Chair of PhD committee for Shamshad Pasarlay (Law); Haroun Rahimi (Law); Russell Powell (Middle East Studies); Akbar Rahel (Middle East Studies).

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE**, Singapore (Visiting Professor of Law: Summer 2014; Visiting Assoc. Professor of Law: Summer 2012; Visiting Assistant Professor of Law: Summer 2010, Jan. 2008).

**KOREA UNIVERSITY**, Seoul, Korea (Invited Professor in Constitutional Law, Summer 2011).

**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL**, New York, (Lecturer in Law, *Islamic Law*, 2002-2004).

**N.Y.U. DEPT. OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES** (Visiting Lecturer, *Women & Islamic Law*, Fall 2003).

**NATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA**, Yogyakarta, (Lecturer, *English*, Feb. 1991-Sept. 1992).

Previous Judicial and Legal Employment:

**CLEARY, GOTTLIEB, STEEN & HAMILTON**, New York, NY (Associate: Jan. 2001-July 2004).

- Advised sovereigns and corporations in privatizations, commercial law reforms, joint ventures, financings. Clients included Gov'ts of Venezuela and Afghanistan, PDVSA, Kuwait Petroleum, Trade Bank of Iraq.

## Professional Recognition

**Council on Foreign Relations** (Elected to full membership in 2009).

**Series Editor: Oxford Islamic Legal Studies** (with Anver Emon and Lynn Welchman) (2010-Present).

**Gov't of Sweden: Folke Bernadotte Academy Working Group on Rule of Law** (Appointed 2012).

**New York State Bar** (Admitted to practice 2000-present).

## Grants and Awards

**Luce Religion and Human Security Grant** (Principal Investigator: 2007-2011) (with J. Wellman).

- \$500,000 multi-year grant. Published findings in an Oxford University Press book.

**Carnegie Scholar in Contemporary Islamic Studies** (Jan. 2007-Jan. 2009).

- \$100,000 multi-year fellowship to research judicial interpretation of Islam in multiple countries.

**World Book of the Year Award in Islamic Studies** (Declined, 2008).

- Declined \$10,000 award from Iranian Ministry of Culture.

## Professional Service

**American Association of Law Schools: Islamic Law Section** (Chair 2012, Steering Committee 2007-2011).

**Peer Reviewer:** Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; Harvard University Press; Columbia University Press; Indiana University Press; Routledge; *Journal of Islamic Law and Society*; *Int'l Journal of Middle East Studies*; *Journal of Law and Religion*; *Journal of Middle East Law and Governance*; *Modern Asian Studies*; *American Journal of Comparative Law*; *Asian Journal of Comparative Law*.

**American Institute of Afghan Studies**, Board of Trustees (2008-present).

**Columbia Journal of Transnational Law**, Board of Directors, (2004-present).

## ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

### BOOK SERIES & ENCYCLOPEDIA EDITORSHIPS

- *Oxford University Press Islamic Legal Studies* (Series Editor) (with Anver Emon and Lynn Welchman).

- *Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Law* (Senior Editor) (with Jonathan Brown, editor-in-chief, Fareeha Khan & Andrew March, co-senior editors) (serially published online by Oxford University Press).

### PUBLISHED BOOKS AND EDITED VOLUMES

- *Egypt and Islam* (under contract with Princeton University Press) (with Matthew Ingalls).

- *Religion and Human Security: A Global Perspective*, (ed. with James Wellman) (Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press, 2012).

- *Special Issue: Islamic Law and Islamic Legal Professionals in Southeast Asia*, ed. Mark E. Cammack, R. Michael Feener and Clark B. Lombardi, *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal* 21 (2012).

- *State Law as Islamic Law in Modern Egypt: Incorporation of Shari`a in Egyptian Constitutional Law* (Leiden: Brill, 2006).

**BOOK PROPOSAL IN PROCESS**

- *Constitutions and Islam*. Proposal being prepared for Oxford University Press's Islamic Legal Studies Series.

**ARTICLES IN ACADEMIC JOURNALS AND BOOK CHAPTERS IN REFEREED BOOKS**

- "Consociationalism vs Incentivism in Divided Societies: A Question of Design or Sequencing?" *Yonsei Law Journal* 9, (2018) *forthcoming*.
- "Constitution-Making for Divided Societies: Lessons from Afghanistan" *in* *Constitutionalism in Context* (David Law and Wen Chen Chang, eds.: Cambridge University Press, 2018) (forthcoming 2018).
- "Islamic Constitutions Beyond Liberalism" *in* Michael W. Dowdle & Michael A. Wilkinson, eds. *Constitutionalism Beyond Liberalism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017).
- "Contesting Islamic Constitutionalism after the Arab Spring: Islam in Egypt's Post Mubarak Constitutions" *in* *Constitutionalism, Human Rights and Islam After the Arab Spring* ed. Rainer Grote & Tilmann Röder (Oxford University Press, 2016).
- "Transformations in Muslim Views about "Forbidding Wrong": Islamist Litigation in Egypt" *in* Robert Hefner, ed., *Shari`a and Modern Muslim Ethics* (Indiana University Press, 2016).
- "Islam in Burma: What Do We Now Know?" *in* Melissa Crouch, ed. *Islam and the State in Myanmar: The Politics of Belonging* (Oxford University Press, 2016).
- "The Role of Courts in "Making" Islamic Law—South and Southeast Asia" *in* *Legal Innovations in Asia: Judicial Lawmaking and the Influence of Comparative Law*, ed. John Haley and Toshiko Takenaka (Cheltenham, U.K./Northampton, MA, Edward Elgar, 2014).
- "Constitutions of Arab Countries in Transition: Constitutional Review and Separation of Powers" *in* *IEMed Mediterranean Yearbook 2014*, 125-132.
- "Designing Islamic Constitutions: Past Trends and Options for a Democratic Future," *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 11 (2013), 615-45.
- "Constitutional Provisions Making Sharia "a" or "the" Chief Source of Legislation: Where Did They Come From? What Do They Mean? Do They Matter?" *American Univ. Int'l Law Review* 28 (2013), 733-74.
- "The Constitution as Agreement to Agree: The Social and Political Foundations (and Effects) of the 1971 Egyptian Constitution," *in* *The Social and Political Foundations of Constitutions*, ed. Dennis Galligan and Mila Versteeg (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013), 398-430.
- "Religion and Human Security: An Understudied Relationship," (with James Wellman) *in* *Religion and Human Security: A Global Perspective*, ed. James K. Wellman, Jr. and Clark B. Lombardi (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012), 1-17.
- "Popular Muslim Attitudes Towards Violent Islamic Groups: The Case of Pakistan" (with C. Christine Fair) *in* *Religion and Human Security: A Global Perspective*, ed. James K. Wellman, Jr. and Clark B. Lombardi (Oxford University Press, 2012), 67-93.
- "Can Islamizing a Legal System Ever Help Promote Liberal Democracy?: A View from Pakistan," *University of St. Thomas Law Journal* 7 (2011), 649-691.
- "Why Study Islamic Legal Professionals?" *Pacific Rim Law and Policy Journal* 21 (2012), 1-12.
- "Islamism as a Response to Emergency Rule in Pakistan," *in* *Emergency Power in Asia: Exploring the Limits of Legality*, ed. V. Ramraj and A. Thiruvengadam (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), 436-65.

- "Egypt's Supreme Constitutional Court: Managing Constitutional Conflict in an Authoritarian, Aspirationally 'Islamic' State," *Journal of Comparative Law* 3 (2008), 234-53; reprinted in *Constitutional Courts: A Comparative Study*, ed. A. Harding & P. Leyland (Oxford: Hart, 2009), 234-253.
- "Islamic Law in the Jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice: An Analysis," *Chicago Journal of International Law* 8 (2007), 85-118.
- "Do Constitutions Requiring Adherence to Shari`a Threaten Human Rights? How Egypt's Constitutional Court Reconciles Islamic Law with the Liberal Rule of Law," (with Nathan Brown), *American University International Law Review* 21 (2006), 379-435.
- "The Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt on Islamic Law, Veiling and Civil Rights: An Annotated Translation of Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt Case No. 8 of Judicial Year 17 (May 18, 1996)" (with Nathan Brown), *American University International Law Review* 21 (2006), 437-460.
- "Nineteenth-Century Free Exercise Jurisprudence and the Challenge of Polygamy: The Relevance of Nineteenth-Century Cases and Commentaries for Contemporary Debate about Free Exercise Exemptions," *Oregon Law Review* 85 (2006), 369-442.
- "Islamic Law as a Source of Constitutional Law in Egypt: The Constitutionalization of the Sharia in a Modern Arab State," *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 37 (1998), 81-123.

### **POLICY PAPERS**

- "Fierce Contest: Constitutional Islam and the Arab Spring," *World Policy Review* (Oct 8, 2013), available at <http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/13280/fierce-contest-constitutional-islam-and-the-arab-spring>.
- "Islam in Egypt's New Constitution," (with Nathan Brown) *Foreign Policy*, (Dec. 13, 2012), available at [http://mideast.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2012/12/13/islam\\_in\\_egypts\\_new\\_constitution](http://mideast.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2012/12/13/islam_in_egypts_new_constitution); cross-listed at the Carnegie Endowment, <http://carnegieendowment.org/2012/12/13/islam-in-egypt-s-new-constitution/etph>
- "The Challenges and Opportunities of Islamic Review: Lessons for Afghanistan from Muslim Countries," (U.S. Institute for Peace: February, 2012) <http://www.usip.org/files/ROI/USIP%20Paper%20KAS%20CBL.pdf> or at <https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/ROI/USIP%20Paper%20KAS%20CBL.pdf>
- "How State Governments Shape the Interpretation of Islam in Malaysia's Courts," *East Asia Forum Quarterly* 3 (2011), 25-26.
- "Defining 'Islamic Law': A First Step for Those who Seek Common Ground between International Law and 'Islamic Law,'" Salzburg Global Seminar eJournals (2008): *Islamic and International Law*.

### **BOOK REVIEWS AND SHORTER PIECES**

- Review of *Islamic Law in Action*, by Kristen Stilt, in *Law and History Review* 31 (2013), 475.
- Review of *The Islamic School of Law*, ed. Peri Bearman, Frank Vogel, Rudolph Peters, in *Journal of Law and Religion* 23 (2008), 725-26.
- Review of *Dispensing Justice in Islam: Qadis and their Judgments*, ed. M. Khalid Masud, Rudolph Peters & David Powers, in *Journal of Law and Religion* 24 (2008), 311-15.
- Review of *Intent in Islamic Law: Motive and Meaning in Medieval Sunni Fiqh*, by Paul Powers, in *Journal of Law and Religion* 22 (2007), 607-13.
- Review of *Islamic Ethics of Life*, ed. J. Brockopp, *Islamic Law and Society* 12 (2005), 429-32.
- "In Memoriam: The Marvelous Life of Paul S. Miller," *Washington Law Review* 86 (2012), 698-701.

### **ON-LINE COMMENTARY**

- “Might Afghans Amend the 2004 Constitution? Hints from a Televised Presidential Debate,” (With Shamshad Pasarlay), *International Journal of Constitutional Law Blog (I-Connect)*, Apr. 3, 2014, <http://www.iconnectblog.com/2014/04/might-afghans-amend-the-2004-constitution-hints-from-a-televised-presidential-debate/>
- “Islam in Egypt’s New Constitution,” *Foreign Policy*, Dec. 13, 2012 (See “Policy Papers” above).
- “How to Have Fair Elections in Egypt,” *New York Times*, “Room for Debate,” Feb 17, 2011 <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2011/02/17/how-to-have-fair-elections-in-egypt/make-it-easy-to-stand-for-election>
- “Getting to Democracy the Legal Way [in Egypt],” *New York Times*, “Room for Debate,” Feb. 2, 2011 <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2011/02/07/is-caution-the-right-us-strategy-on-egypt/getting-to-democracy-the-legal-way>
- “Should He Stay or Should He Go: Negoting Constitutional Legality in a Transition,” *Comparative Constitutions* (Feb. 2, 2011) <http://www.comparativeconstitutions.org/2011/02/should-he-stay-or-should-he-go.html>
- “What is legality worth in an Egyptian transition?: Some initial thoughts,” *Comparative Constitutions* (Feb. 4, 2011) <http://www.comparativeconstitutions.org/2011/02/what-is-legality-worth-in-egyptian.html>
- “Suharto and Mubarak's Final Days: Similar Trajectories Leading to Very Different Modes of Transition,” *Comparative Constitutions* (Feb. 13, 2011) <http://www.comparativeconstitutions.org/2011/02/suharto-and-mubaraks-final-days-similar.html>
- “Recent Commentary on Proposed Amendments to the Egyptian Constitution,” *Comparative Constitutions* (March 1, 2011) <http://www.comparativeconstitutions.org/2011/03/recent-commentary-on-proposed.html>
- “Even With Constitution, Iraq Faces Major Crises” at Council on Foreign Relations Interviews, <http://www.cfr.org/iraq/islamic-law-expert-lombardi-even-constitution-iraq-faces-major-crises/p8625>
- “The Iraqi Constitution: What Would Approval Really Mean?” *The Jurist*, <http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2005/10/iraqi-constitution-what-would-approval.php>

## POLICY ADVISING

### *Afghan Commercial Law and Constitutional Reform*

#### **LEGAL EDUCATION SUPPORT PROJECT FOR AFGHANISTAN (LESPA)** (Jan. 2005-present)

- Country Expert. Assist U.S. State Department-funded project to promote development of the Shari`a and Law Faculties at Afghanistan’s universities. Established course on Afghan law and legal development; teach and advise Afghan scholars researching civil law, commercial law, constitutional law, legal institutions. Supervise PhD studies of Afghan law professors.

#### **CAPACITY BUILDING FOR AFGHAN PARLIAMENT AND MINISTRY OF JUSTICE** (Nov. 2014)

- Lecturer to Parliamentarians and members of the Legislation Department of Ministry of Justice.

#### **AFGHANISTAN TRANSITIONAL COMMERCIAL LAW PROJECT** (Nov. 2002-Sept. 2005)

- Lawyer *pro bono* on behalf of Cleary Gottlieb seconded to ABA project.
  - Principal drafter (with Gov. of Afghanistan Department of Taqin and Stephen Stein) of a new Private Investment Law, and a new Upstream Hydrocarbons law.
  - Assisted planning and drafting legislation consistent with Islamic law and international law.
  - Coordinated with Afghan officials at Ministries of Justice, Finance, Commerce and government agencies.

*Syria Contingency Planning (2013)*

**DIALOGUE ON POWER SHARING IN SYRIA.** Paris, Feb. 27-March 1, 2013. *Funded by U.S Dept. of State. Organized by Columbia University Center on Peacebuilding & Rights/ Institut Kurde de Paris.*

- Invited Expert: Spoke and led discussions on constitutional power sharing in divided societies at workshop for members of Syrian Opposition Council, Syrian Civil Society and international diplomats.

*Myanmar Peace Negotiations and Constitutional/Law Reform*

**NEGOTIATIONS TRAINING:** Part I: Yangon, Feb 5-7, 2013; Part II: Chiang Mai, Feb. 8-9, 2013. *Funded by Ford Foundation. Run by Myanmar National Peace Center, United Nationalities Federal Council & Columbia University.*

- Invited expert: Spoke/led discussions among Myanmar government negotiators and representatives of armed ethnic resistance groups on constitutions and power sharing in communally divided societies. Discussions held before negotiations for a comprehensive solution to Myanmar's 12 ethnic insurgencies.

*Iraqi Constitutional Drafting and Legal Reform*

**ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR IRAQ CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION** (June-Nov. 2005)

- Member of committee of experts convened by National Democratic Institute to review and comment on drafts of the Iraqi constitution and responded to questions posed by Iraq constitutional commission.

**SEMINAR FOR KURDISH AND IRAQI PARLIAMENTS: PRACTICAL FEDERALISM IN IRAQ** (Organized by the Italian government with the N.G.O. *Non C'e Pace Senza Giustizia*, Erbil, Iraq, July 2007)

- Participant and discussant at multi-day, off-the-record seminar on the formation of an effective federal structure for Iraq and its possible impact on economics, oil and gas industry, religious freedom and human rights. Participants included members of the Iraqi National Assembly, Iraqi government, Kurdish regional assembly, Kurdish regional government and international experts.

**SEMINAR FOR IRAQI LEGISLATORS: PRACTICAL FEDERALISM IN IRAQ** (Organized for Italian government by the N.G.O. *Non C'e Pace Senza Giustizia*, Venice, Italy, July 2006)

- Expert at week-long seminar in Venice, Italy for Iraqi parliamentarians and heads of political parties regarding comparative federalism, oil and gas regimes, human rights and lessons for Iraq.

**PROGRAM ON PRACTICAL FEDERALISM IN IRAQ** (Run by Italian Government with the Istituto Superiore Internazionale di Scienze Criminali, Siracusa, Sicily, Nov. 2005)

- One of four experts in week-long seminar for Iraqi government officials and civil society.

**COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS REPORT ON IRAQ CONSTITUTION** (Jan. 2005)

- Member of advisory committee for special report on Iraqi Constitutionalism.

*Pakistan Policy and Legal Reform*

**CO-AUTHOR OF NETWORK 20/20 REPORT, *A Different Kind of Partner: A Paradigm for Democracy and Counter-Terrorism in Pakistan*** (October 2008)

- Participated in research trips and report writing. <http://www.network2020.org/site2.php?site=report&childsit=view>

**ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN COUNCIL ON ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY** (April 2008)

- Public lecture at Pakistani Government's Council on Islamic Ideology, Islamabad, discussing recent trends in Egypt and lessons for Pakistan. Covered by Pakistani press, Apr. 28, 2008.

*Turkey Policy and Legal Reform*

**COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS YEAR-LONG INDEPENDENT TASK FORCE ON TURKEY** (chaired by Madeline Albright and Stephen Hadley) (March 2011-April 2012)

- Member of small task force on developments in Turkey and implications for U.S. foreign policy. Report published April 2012 and available at <http://www.cfr.org/turkey/us-turkey-relations/p28139>.

*International Relations and Rule of Law (General)*

**COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS: ADVISORY COMMITTEES** (Jan. 2005-present)

Member of advisory committee for Council's special report on anti-Americanism in the Muslim world. Member of advisory committee for report on power sharing in Iraq.

**CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS LEGAL AID**, Cairo, Egypt (Summer 1996)

Intern: Researched Egyptian constitutional law and treaty obligations.

**HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH**, New York, NY (Spring 1993)

Analyst. Translated and analyzed materials on 1992 Indonesian elections.

**SELECTED MEDIA APPEARANCES**

- **Australian Broadcasting Corporation.** Interview on "The World Today" regarding rule of law developments in Egypt, March 25, 2014 <http://www.abc.net.au/worldtoday/content/2014/s3970840.htm>
- **CBSNews.com.** Quoted in piece *Fears of Sharia Grow Among American Conservatives*, Oct. 13, 2010, [http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-503544\\_162-20019405-503544.html](http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-503544_162-20019405-503544.html)
- **CNN International:** Follow up on-air interview on Shari`a in Sudanese courts: Dec. 2, 2007.
- **CNN International:** Live on-air interview on Shari`a in Sudanese courts: Dec. 1, 2007.
- **CNN.com.** Quoted in "Muslim Campaign looks to repair Sharia's reputation," March 2, 2012 <http://religion.blogs.cnn.com/2012/03/02/muslim-campaign-looks-to-repair-sharias-reputation/>
- **CNN.com.** quoted in article "Pastor's possible execution reveals nuances of Islamic law," October 7, 2011, <http://religion.blogs.cnn.com/2011/10/07/pastors-possible-execution-reveals-nuances-of-islamic-law/>



- **Council on Foreign Relations: CFR.Org.** Interviewed regarding Iraqi constitution and debates about Islam, posted on the Council website (August 17, 2005). [http://www.cfr.org/publication/8625/islamic\\_law\\_expert\\_lombardi.html](http://www.cfr.org/publication/8625/islamic_law_expert_lombardi.html)
- **KUOW** (Seattle's NPR station). Hour-long interview on "Weekday" discussing rule of law in Afghanistan. (August 23, 2005): <http://www.kuow.org/weekday.asp?Archive=08-23>
- **The National (U.A.E.).** Quoted in article, *Egypt Courts: The Unknown in the Journey to Democracy*, June 22, 2012, <http://www.thenational.ae/news/world/africa/egypt-courts-the-unknown-in-journey-to-democracy>
- **National Public Radio (U.S.), *All Things Considered*.** Interview with Melissa Block on "The Language of Iraq's Draft Constitution" (August 26, 2005), <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4818142>
- **National Public Radio (U.S.), *All Things Considered*.** Interview with Melissa Block on women's rights and the Iraqi constitution (August 12, 2005). Online at <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4798434>
- **National Public Radio (U.S.), *All Things Considered*.** Interviewed for feature on application of *Shari`a* by U.S. courts (September 8, 2010) <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=129731015>
- **NPR.org:** Quoted in piece *Accused Sergeant in Afghanistan Heads Down a Long Legal Road*, <http://m.npr.org/news/front/149007874?singlePage=false>
- **NPR.org.** Interview with Wright Bryan: "'Robust' Political Process Offers Hope for Iraq" (December 12, 2005). Online at <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=5046700>
- **New York Times.** Quoted in *A Vague Role for Religion in Egyptian Constitution*, Nov. 9, 2012, see [http://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/10/world/middleeast/draft-egyptian-constitution-adopts-a-role-for-religion.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2012/11/10/world/middleeast/draft-egyptian-constitution-adopts-a-role-for-religion.html?_r=0)
- **Publico (Portugal).** Full-page interview on "Shari`a and Democracy," (March 30, 2008).
- **Radio France Internationale.** Interview: *Egypt: who's right, who's wrong? Moursi v Constitutional Court, Analysis/interview Clark Lombardi*, June 2012, <https://audioboo.fm/boos/878413-egypt-who-s-right-who-s-wrong-moursi-v-constitutional-court-analysis-interview-clark-lombardi>
- **Radio France Internationale.** Interview on subject of *Moursi v Constitutional Court* (June 21, 2012). <http://audioboo.fm/boos/878413-egypt-who-s-right-who-s-wrong-moursi-v-constitutional-court-analysis-interview-clark-lombardi>
- **SBS Radio (Australia).** Interview on federalism and Islam in Iraqi constitution (August 22, 2005).
- **The National (U.A.E.).** Quoted in "Egypt courts the unknown in journey to democracy," (June 22, 2012). <http://www.thenational.ae/news/world/africa/egypt-courts-the-unknown-in-journey-to-democracy>
- **Voice of America.** Featured Guest on "Encounter" about the Iraqi Constitution (August 21, 2005). Online at <http://www.voanews.com/english/NewsAnalysis/encounter.cfm>
- **Voice of America.** Quoted in "Egypt High Court seen as key arbiter in country's future." (June 12, 2012).
- **Wall Street Journal.** on Islamic law, <http://blogs.wsj.com/law/2012/10/17/waging-jihad-with-a-visa/>

### SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (Arranged by Subject and Date)

#### *Invited Presentations on Islamic Law, Law in Muslim States and Comparative Constitutional Law*

- **"Constitution-Making for Divided Societies: Lessons from Afghanistan,"** Conference on Constitutions in Context, Hong Kong University, May 2017.
- **"Judicialized Jihad: Reflections on Islamist Issue Litigation,"** public lecture, Universitas Islam Negeri, Yogyakarta, Indonesia (March 2017).
- **"The Relationship between Moral and State Law in the Medieval Muslim world : Changes in the Western Academy's Understanding of Medieval Theory and Practice,"** 15<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Medieval Canon Law, University Paris II (Pantheon), July 2016.



- **“What’s an ‘Islamic’ Constitution?”** Public Lecture, Bowdoin College, February 2016.
- **“Reframing Islamic Constitutionalism after the Arab Spring,”** International Society of Public Law Annual Conference, NYU School of Law, July 2015.
- **“Religious Constitutionalism in Asia,”** Workshop on Approaches to Studying Religion in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, University of Tokyo, March 2015.
- **“Constitutionalizing Buddhism?: Lessons from the Muslim World Experiments with Constitutionalizing Islam,”** 2<sup>nd</sup> Transpacific Comparative Constitutional Law Roundtable, University of Washington, Seattle WA, USA, Dec. 2014.
- **“Constitutionalizing Islam: a *Maqasid* approach,”** International Conference on the Maqasid al-Shari`a, Universitat Paderborn, Paderborn, Germany, Oct. 2014.
- **“Islamic legal activism and the attempt to create an Islamic Rule of Law: Lessons for Rule of Law Promoters,”** Folke Bernadotte Academy Annual Workshop of Experts on Rule of Law Promotion, Talinn Technical University, Estonia, June 2014.
- **“Islam in Burma: What we know and What We Need to Learn,”** Closing speech for forthcoming conference: *Islam in Burma*, National University of Singapore, January 9-10, 2014.
- **“Who Should Interpret and Implement Constitutional Provisions Referencing Islam?”** *Abir Annual Conference: The Middle East in Transition*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, June 2013.
- **“Designing Islamic Constitutions: Past Trends and Options for a Democratic Future,”** *American Society of International Law, Annual Legal Theory Workshop*, Washington D.C., May 2013.
- **“Overprescribing Rule of Law in the Contemporary Muslim World: What Conditions are Necessary for Rule of Law Reform to Promote Democracy,”** *Folke Bernadotte Academy Annual Meeting of Experts in Rule of Law Promotion*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London England, April 2013.
- **“Forbidding Wrong and the Demand for the Judicially Enforced Rule of Law in Contemporary Egypt,”** *Conference on Shari`a Transitions*, Boston University, Boston MA, March 2013.
- **“Conceptualizing and Constructing the Islamic State after the Arab Spring,”** *American Association of Law Schools annual conference*, New Orleans, LA, January 2013.
- **“Judicial Interpretation of Religious Law in the Constitutional Courts of Asia,”** *Conference in Honor of John Haley*, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, October 2012.
- **“Judicial Review Between Promise and Chagrin: The Experience of the Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt,”** *American Society of Comparative Law Annual Meeting*, Iowa City, IA, October 2012.
- **“What Happens When a Constitution is Merely an Agreement to Agree?: The Sociopolitical Foundations and Effects of Egypt’s 1971 Constitution,”** *National University of Singapore Faculty Research Colloquium*, Singapore, August 2012.
- **“Constitutionalism, Constitutional Emergence, and Islam,”** *Workshop on Comparative Constitutional Law & State Building: Beyond Liberalism*, National University of Singapore, Singapore, August 2012.
- **“Institutional Design Questions for Regimes that Constitutionalize Shari`a,”** New York University School of Law Conference on Constitutional Transitions in the Middle East, New York, NY, March 2012.
- **“Types of Islamic Review: Choices for Afghanistan”** George Washington University Comparative Constitutional Law Workshop, Washington D.C., February 2012.
- **“Why It Is Incorrect to say that the World is Drifting towards Constitutional Theocracy,”** University of Virginia Conference on *Constitutional Revolution and the Arab Spring*, Charlottesville, VA, February 2012.
- **“Judicial Discovery of Islamic Law in Asia,”** East Asian Law and Society Annual Conference, Seoul, Korea, October 2011.

- **“Keynote Address: The Challenges and Opportunities of Islamic Review: Lessons for Afghanistan from the Experience of Other Muslim Countries,”** USIP Conference on the Afghan Constitution, Kabul, Afghanistan, September 2011.
- **“Judges and Islamic Law in Pakistan, Malaysia and Indonesia,”** *Mediating Tradition: National Courts as Interpreters of Islamic and Confucian Law in Contemporary Asia*, Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea, June 2011.
- **“Apostasy in Afghan Law: The Background to the Cases of Parwiz Kambaskh And Ghaus Zalmai,”** *Who Defines Islamic Crimes in Afghanistan?: Lawyers, Judges and the Interpretation of Uncodified Blasphemy Law*, University of Washington School of Law, Seattle, WA, June 2011.
- **“Keynote: What will follow the Arab Spring?: Promise and Perils of Islamic Constitutionalism,”** *Interdisciplinary Faculty Conference on Religion and Politics*, University of Washington (Tacoma), May 2011.
- **“The Egyptian Revolution: Implications for International and Constitutional Law,”** *Egypt: Past Present and Future: A Conference on the Impact and Implications of the Egyptian Revolution in the Middle East and Beyond*, Seton Hall University, Newark, NJ, April 8, 2011.
- **“Islamic Law and Liberal Democracy,”** *Public Lecture*, Arizona State University, Tempe AZ, Jan. 2011.
- **“Litigating Islamic Law in a 21<sup>st</sup> Century Afghan Court,”** *American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference*, San Francisco, January 2011.
- **“The Egyptian Constitution as Agreement to Disagree: Roots and Consequences”** Oxford University workshop on the *Social and Political Foundations of World Constitutions*, Oxford University, Dec. 2010.
- **“Who Speaks for Islamic Law? Judges,”** paper delivered at Georgetown University Conference on *Rethinking Shari'ah: Who Speaks for Islamic Law?*, October 2010.
- **“Building the Rule of Law in Afghanistan and Iraq: The Next Steps”** *Conference on Rule of Law Reform in Afghanistan and Iraq: Challenges for the Coming Decade*, University of Pennsylvania, September 23-24, 2010.
- **“When Judicial Review Requires Interpretation of Shari`a: Preliminary Thoughts,”** Asian Law Institute Conference, International Islamic University, Kuala Lumpur, May 23-24, 2010.
- **“Rule of Law Promotion in the Muslim World: Changing Actors, Settings and Effects,”** *Hague Institute for International Law Conference on Rule of Law Promotion*, Humboldt University, Berlin, Nov. 25, 2009.
- **“Judicialization of Islamic Law: Implications for the Field,”** Columbia University Workshop, *The State and Islamic Law: A Comparison of Southeast Asia and the Middle East*, New York, Nov. 5, 2009.
- **“Islamization and Judicial Empowerment: Lessons from Pakistan and Egypt,”** *International Law and Society Annual Conference*, Denver, CO, May 2009.
- **“Why Study Islamic Legal Professionals in Southeast Asia?”** (with Prof. Michael Feener), National University of Singapore Conference on *Making Islamic Judges and Lawyers in Southeast Asia*, Jan. 5-7, 2009.
- **“Training Legal Professionals in Afghanistan: Lessons Learned,”** *Workshop on Afghan Legal Education*, Stanford University, Nov. 11, 2008.
- **“The Search for Common Ground between Islamic and International Law: The need to define terms,”** Salzburg Seminar on *Islamic Law and International Law: The Search for Common Ground* (co-sponsored by the International Bar Association), Salzburg, Austria, October 26, 2008.
- **“Shariah & Constitution Making in Egypt, Indonesia, and Afghanistan,”** Georgetown University conference *Is there a Role for Shari`a in Modern States?*, October 23, 2008.
- **“Islamic Law, Human Rights and the State in Egypt,”** public lecture Univ. of Tokyo, October 21, 2008.
- **“Judicial Interpretation of Shari`a in Egypt: Trends and Implications,”** presentation to Faculty of Islamic Studies, University of Tokyo, October 20, 2008.

- **“Islamic Law as a source of non-derogable liberal rights: The surprising views of a liberal Christian, Islamist, Pakistani judge,”** National University of Singapore conference, *Emergency Rule in Asia*, May 3, 2008.
- **“The Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt and Shari`a,”** public lecture at The Islamic Republic of Pakistan’s official Council on Islamic Ideology, Islamabad, Apr. 28, 2008.
- **“Development of Islamic Law Studies in the U.S.,”** presentation at post-graduate faculty, National Islamic University of Indonesia, Yogyakarta, Indonesia, March 25, 2008.
- **“Constitutionalization of Islamic Law in the Contemporary World and the Rise of Judges as a New Voice in Islamic Law: Lessons from Egypt, Questions for Pakistan,”** presentation at National University of Singapore Asia Research Institute, April 2007.
- **“What is the ‘Law’ of an Emerging State? Lessons from Afghanistan,”** presentation at *Asian Law Institute Annual Conference*, Jakarta, Indonesia, April 2007.
- **“Integration of Islamic Law into the Constitutional Law of Muslim Countries,”** presentation at *American Assoc. of Law Schools Annual Conference*, Washington, D.C., Jan. 2007.
- **“Constitutional Provisions Requiring Conformity with Shari`a and the Liberal Rule of Law: Lessons from Egypt,”** at Columbia University School of Law, *Associates in Law Colloquium*, New York, Nov. 2006.
- **“Islam in National Constitutions: Iraq and Beyond,”** invited public lecture at the University of Puget Sound, Tacoma, Washington, February 2006.
- **“The Study of Islamic Law in American Law Schools,”** presentation at the *American Association of Law Schools National Conference*, San Francisco, January 2005.

*Invited Presentations to Policy-Makers and Participation in Policy Roundtables*

- **Presentation to the Folke Bernadotte Academy, Stockholm Sweden** on “The Perils of Judicial Capacity Building: Lessons from the Arab Spring.”
- **Keynote Speaker at United States Institution for Peace Conference on the Afghan Constitution, Kabul, Afghanistan:** “The Challenges and Opportunities of Islamic Review: Lessons for Afghanistan from the Experience of Other Muslim Countries,” October, 2011.
- **Chair of Council on Foreign Relations National Section Meeting:** leading panel on “The World at her Feet: How Women are Transforming the Middle East,” Seattle, Washington, May 4, 2010.
- **Presentations to U.S. Military and State Dept. Officials at University of South Carolina Inter-agency Workshop on Rule of Law.** On panels on (a) “Rule Of Law within Other Societies: Working with Customary, Religious and Informal Governance” and (b) “Rule of Law Training and Education: Lessons Learned from Cooperation with Afghan Universities.” May 2010.
- **Presentation to The Atlantic Council** on Network 20/20’s Pakistan Research Trip, March 2009.
- **Participant** (one of two non-Harvard invitees) at *Roundtable for Constitutional Court Judges of Muslim Nation States*, Harvard Law School, Nov. 2008.
- **Commentator on presentations by Kurdish and Iraqi legislators and politicians: “Justice System, Criminal Law and Liberties in Federalized Iraq” and “Natural Resources (Oil, Gas, Water) Revenue Collection,”** at the 2007 Seminar on Practical Federalism in Iraq—a meeting of international experts, and members of the Kurdish and Iraqi governments in Erbil, Kurdistan/Iraq, July 2007.
- **Panelist on “Fiscal Federalism,” “Judiciaries in Federal States,” and “Religious Freedoms in Federal States”** at the 2006 Seminar on Practical Federalism in Iraq, a meeting of international experts, members of the Iraqi legislature and Iraqi government officials, convened in Venice, Italy, July 2006.
- **Panelist on “Shari`a and Democracy,”** Council on Foreign Relations National Conference, New York City, June 2006.

- **“Application of Islamic Law in Federalized Islamic Legal Systems”**: Presentation to members of Iraqi national assembly and members of Iraqi civil society at the 2005 Seminar on Practical Federalism in Iraq, Siracusa, Italy, November 2005—workshop for members of Iraq national assembly and civil society.
- **Panelist for roundtable on “Distribution of Oil Revenues in Contemporary Federations.**
- **Council on Foreign Relations, Special Advisory Committee** for the report *Power Sharing in Iraq, a proposal*, Washington, D.C., February 2005: Member of committee and participant in roundtables on drafts of report.
- **“Islam, Constitutionalism and Human Rights”**: Special Presentation to the Human Rights Committee, Bar Association of the City of New York, July 2002.

*Scholarly Presentations on U.S. Constitutional Law*

- **“Why *Reynolds v. United States* Should Not be Read to Preclude Free Exercise Exemptions,”** *Annual Law and Religion Roundtable*, Harvard University, June 2012.
- **“*Reynolds* Revisited: A Contextual Analysis of *Reynolds v. United States*,”** presentation at the *Law and Religion Workshop*, Hofstra University School of Law, March 2009.
- **“Nineteenth-Century Free Exercise Jurisprudence in Context,”** invited talk at the University of Oregon Law School, Portland, Oregon, March 2006.